

TENSE

Pr Pr

He has had lunch with the CM of Haryana.

Pr Ind

He is a doctor.

Pr Ind

He has a very big house.

- a) Present Indefinite
- b) Present perfect
- c) Present continuous
- d) Past perfect

TENSE

Tense:- It is a form of verb which represents a particular point of time.

Ram ^{V₁}
goes to school.

Ram ^{V₂}
went to school.

Ram will go to school.

	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	V1 or Do/does+V1	Is/am/are+ V1+ing	Has/have + V3	Has/have+ <u>been</u> + <u>V1+ing</u>
Past	V2 or Did + V1	Was/were + V1 + ing	Had + V3	Had + <u>been</u> + <u>V1 + ing</u>
Future	Will/Shall + V1	Will/shall + be + V1 +ing	Will/shall+ have+V3	Will/shall+have+ <u>been</u> + <u>V1+ing</u>

has + V₃ Present Perfect

Monika has parked her car in front of our gate.

was + V₁ + ing - Past Cont.

Devesh was driving the car extremely fast.

V₁ → Pr Ind

Mukesh works at IBM.

Pr Pr Cont

Kunal has been singing the same song since morning.

Past Cont

Past Ind

He was playing cricket when his father came home.

Past Pr

Past Ind.

Rahul had completed the task before his father called him.

Fut Ind

Rajat will take part in this competition.

Fut Pr

Pr Ind

Anika will have solved all these questions by the time you come back.

Pr Ind

Aman is a teacher.

Past Ind

They were extremely rich.

Pr Ind

Rohan has a very beautiful wife.

Past Ind

Mukesh had a big house in 2012.

Past Ind

Radhika did the whole task alone.

Pr Ind

Mohan does the same task every day.

Be
→ is/am/are/be
→ was/were
→ been

have
→ has/have
- had
had

Do
→ Do/does
- did
done

mv hv X

mv m.v X

H.v hv X

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

Hv mv(V₃)

Present Perfect

Pr Pr

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

Past Pr

Past Ind

Radhika had had dinner before her father called her.

Fut Pr

Pr Ind

Anjali will have had breakfast by the time her school bus comes.

Pr Pr

Fut Ind

I have already had dinner so I won't eat anything now.

① Past Ind.

All these letters were sent by Rajesh.

② Rajesh sent all these letters.
Past Ind.

Fut Ind

They will be punished by their parents.

Pr Pr

Mukesh has been arrested near the Railway Station.

V₁-Pr Ind

Pr Ind

Mohan says that he can solve all those questions.

V₂-Past Ind

Past Ind

Rajesh asked me if I could solve all those questions.

My mother to temple.

- a) Goes
- b) Went
- c) Has gone
- d) Will go

Present indefinite tense:-

- habitual actions, Scientific facts, Universal truth, Proverbs, Headlines of newspaper etc.
- These adverbs of frequency represent habitual actions- Always, Often, Daily, Every day, Regularly, Frequently, Occasionally, Seldom, Never etc.

My mother ^xhas often ^{scolds}scolded me for my petty mistakes.

Rohan ^{goes ✓}has gone to gym regularly so he is very fit.

An empty vessel ^{sounds}has sounded much.

A rolling stone ^{gathers}is gathering no moss.

quarrels

A bad workman was quarrelling with his tools.

prepare

Trees prepared food with the help of CO₂ and sunlight.

changes

If you heat water, it will change into vapours.

Mohan teaches at a private school in Delhi.

NE

Present continuous:-

- temporary actions
- Use present continuous tense with these words- At this time, At this moment, At present, Currently, These days, Right now etc.

My father works/is working at IBM.

Rohan works ^{is working ✓} on a new project these days.

Mukesh has taught ^{is teaching} us English at present.

is preparing
She prepares food right now so call her later.

S contains Obj Adj Past Pr PO
This box is containing the sweets prepared by my mother.

NE
They are always playing loud music that is why I don't like them.